**Present tense**

1. **Present indefinite**

I= mei ending= hun

He=wo verb=male i.e jata ending= hai

She=wo verb=female i.e jati ending=hai

We=ham verb=plr i.e jaty ending= hen

They=wo verb=plr i.e jaty ending= hen

Examples:

Mei school jata/jati hun(i)

Wo school jata/jati hai(he/she)

Wo school jaty hen(they)

Ham school jaty hen(we)

1. **. Present continuous**

i am going to school

i= mei verb=jaa+raha/rahi ending= hun

he=wo verb = jaa+ raha ending= hai

she=wo verb = jaa+ rahi ending= hai

we=ham verb=jaa+rahy ending=hen

they=wo verb=jaa +rahy ending=hen

examples:

mei school jaa raha/rahi hun

wo school jaa raha hai

wo school jaa rahi hai

ham school jaa rahy hen

wo school jaa rahy hen

**Past tense**

**Past indefinite tense**

**Trick: see object**

**Exception=for go/come you willnot use”ne” like: mei+ne that’s wrong**

**Use only mei/wo/ham**

**Mei school gia tha**

**I ate pizza yesterday**

**Khaya tha**

**Khai thi**

**Peeya**

**Peei**

**Kal meine coffee peei thi**

**Kal meine juice peeya tha**

Kal i=mei+ne / mei object=pizza verb= kha+ya ending= tha

Kal i=mei+ne object=biryanee verb= kha+i ending= thi

Kal i=mei+ne object=oranges=malty verb=kha+ye ending=thy

He/she=os+ne / wo object=pizza verb=kha+ya ending=tha

He/she=os+ne object=biryanee verb= kha+i ending= thi

He/she=os+ne object=oranges=malty verb=kha+ye ending=thy

Osne =far Esne =close/near

We=ham+ne /ham object =pizza verb=kha+ya ending=tha

We=ham+ne object=biryanee verb= kha+i ending= thi

We=ham+ne object=oranges=malty verb=kha+ye ending=thy

They=unhon+ne /wo object =pizza verb=kha+ya ending=tha

they=unhon+ne object=oranges=malty verb=kha+ye ending=thy

On-hon-ne=far en-hon-ne=close/near

Examples:

Kal meine pizza khaya tha

Kal meine biryanee khai thi

Kal osne pizza khaya tha

Kal osne biryanee khai thi

Kal osne malty khaye thy

Kam hamne pizza khaya tha

Kal hamne biryanee khai thi

Kal hamne malty khaye thy

Kal unhonne pizza khaya tha

Kal unhonne biryanee khai thi

Kal unhonne malty khaye thy

Exception(see subject)(only in come and go, arrive)

arrive=ponchta/poncho/ponchi/ponchy

Come=aai

Kal aysha ghr aai thi

Kal mei bazar gia tha(m)

Kal mei bazar gae thi(f)

Kal wo bazar gia tha

Kal ham cinema gaye thy

Yesterday ayesha did’t came and didn’t eat pizza but tomorrow ayesha will definitely come at 7 oclock and will eat pizza.

Kal ayesha ni aai thi or pizza nhi khaya tha lakin kal ayesha 7 bjy zaroor ayegi or pizza khayegi.

**Past continuse tense**

**Trick: see subject/person (male/female)**

i= mei verb=jaa+raha/rahi ending= tha/thi

he=wo verb = jaa+ raha ending= tha

she=wo verb = jaa+ rahi ending= thi

we=ham verb=jaa+rahy ending=thy

they=wo verb=jaa +rahy ending=thy

examples:

kal mei office jaa raha/rahi tha/thi

kal wo office jaa raha tha

kal wo office jaa rahi thi

kal ham office jaa rahy thy

kal wo office jaa rahy thy

**Future indefinite tense**

Mei office jaunga

I=mei verb=ja+unga

I=mei verb=ja+ungi

Plural(he/she/name)

He=wo verb=ja+ega

She=wo verb=ja+egi

Plural(we/they)

We=ham verb=ja+engy

They=wo verb=ja+engy

Examples:

I will eat pizza tomorrow

Kal mei pizza khaunga

Kal mei pizza khaungi

Kal wo pizza khaega

Kal wo pizza khaegi

Kal ham pizza khaengay

Kal wo pizza khaengay

Questions

Will you go to market tomorrow?

Kal kia ap bazar ja+engay?(male)

Kal kia ap bazar ja+engi?(female)

Will Shoaib/he take lesson today?

Kia Shoaib/wo aj lesson le+ega?(male

Kia ayesha/wo aj lesson le+egi?(femle

Will we go to office today?

Kia ham aj office ja+engy?

Kia wo office ja+engy?

**Future continous tense**

I will be going to office tomorrow this time

Kal mei es waqt office ja raha hunga

I=mei verb=ja+raha ending=hunga

I=mei verb=ja+rahi ending=hungi

Plural(he/she/name)

He=wo verb=ja+raha ending=hoga

sHe=wo verb=ja+rahi ending=hogi

plural(we/thy)

We=ham verb=ja+rahy ending=hongy

They=wo verb=ja+rahy ending=hongy

Examples:

Tomorrow I will be eating pizza this time

Kal mei es waqt pizza kha raha hunga

Kal mei es waqt pizza kha rahi hungi

Kal wo es waqt pizza kha raha hoga

Kal wo es waqt pizza kha rahi hogi

Kal ham es-waqt pizza kha rahy hongy

Kal wo es-waqt pizza kha rahy hongy

**Exception(object)**

**Ho jayega**

**Your work will be done**

**Apka kaam ho-jayega**

**Apka mobile repair ho jayega**

**Apki gardee theek ho jayegi**

**Apky kaam ho jayengy**

**Kal ye khana kharab ho jayega**